## $3^{RD}$ CARIFORUM – EU **BUSINESS FORUM** Trade and Investment in Higher Education by Colin E. Dowe

## FOCUS OF INVESTING IN HIGHER EDUCATION

- Why are we investing?
  - Development of population to increase competitiveness
    - Carving a position in the Knowledge Economy
  - Generation of foreign exchange
  - Develop strategic partnerships to foster R&D
- Business of Educating or Business of Education
  - Difficulties that confront us vs. existing opportunities
  - Former looks inward while latter looks outward

BUSINESS OF EDUCATING

- Wide range of programs aimed at national/regional development
  - Historically, not always linked to a strategic plan
- Faculty development to ensure quality
- Student Support Services
  - Emerging field regionally
- Research and Development

## BUSINESS OF EDUCATING: FUNDING

## • Heavily reliant on the public purse

- Increased competition for scarce resources
- Governmental focus fluctuates between sectors and within sectors even with percentage of GDP constant
  Agriculture vs. Tourism vs. Education vs. Health
  Primary vs. Secondary vs. Tertiary vs. TVET
- Dependent on external donor agencies
  - Institutional & Individual subjectivity Jules (2005)

## BUSINESS OF EDUCATION

- Leveraging competitive and comparative advantages to satisfy market demands
  - Requires an internal audit of strengths
  - Necessitates a surveillance of needs
  - Caution: Don't have to be all things to all men
- Regionally Different approach for MDC's & LDC's

### BUSINESS OF EDUCATION – FUNDING

## • Forging strategic alliances

- Incentivizing private investment
  - Entrepreneurs in education sector
  - Beneficiaries of trained workforce
- Public Private Partnerships

## **ST. GEORGE'S UNIVERSITY**

A Case Study

#### WHERE WE ARE: GRENADA, WEST INDIES



BUSINESS OF EDUCATION - SGU

- Identification of a demand
  - Demand for medical schools seats outpaces supply
- Comparative advantage
  - English speaking nation within close proximity
- Political Will
  - Governmental support
- RESULTS:
  - Largest medical school regionally
  - More U.S. residency spots than any other school
  - 1% of all physicians in the U.S. are SGU grads
  - Recent investment of \$750M USD (NY Times)

## BUSINESS OF EDUCATION - SGU

• Model evolved from private investment to PPP

- Introduction of undergraduate programs
- Tax concessions converted to scholarships
- Direct cash contributions to Government
- Partnership with GTA in marketing Grenada
- Largest private employer
- 20% of Grenada's GDP

## FORECASTING OPPORTUNITIES



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## LESSONS FOR INVESTMENTS

- Focus on satisfying demands in areas of strength
  - Tourism, culture, cuisine, marine, herbal medicines
- Creating vertical and horizontal linkages
  - Medical tourism, ESL
- Ensure transportability of qualifications
  - Caricom Qualifications Framework
- Direct versus indirect Recruitment strategies
- Regional strategy with Centers of Excellence

# THANK YOU!!